

Dashain and Tihar vacation assignment(2021)

SUBJECT- ACCOUNT Class- 12

Attempt all questions:

Group 'A'

1. Give the meaning of company in 3 to 4 sentences.
2. Write any three features of private company.
3. Define public limited company.
4. Write in brief about memo.
5. Define the equity shares
6. the standard rate of wages per hour is Rs. 40. The standard time fixed for one unit is half hour . worker produced 15 units during the period .

Required: wages paid to woker. (ans; Rs.300)

7 .The following particulars are given:

Daily working hours..... 8 hours

Output rate.... 2 units per units

Total working hours... 25 days in a month

Wage rate.....Rs. 6 per unit

Required: (a) total time taken (b) Total wages [Ans.; 200 hours , Rs, 24,00]

8.The following particulars are given :

Wage rate....Rs. 2 per unit

Time required per unit.....2 hours

Output of X.....40 units

Output of Y.....20 units

Required: Total wages payable X and Y by using time wage system. (ans; 80, 40)

9. calculate the value of stock by using FIFO method of stock valuation

January1 opening stock.....1,000 units @ Rs. 30

" 5: purchased.....800 units@ Rs. 15

" 7 : sold550 units

" 10 : sold.....375 units

" 15 : purchased.....530 units@ Rs. 21

" 29 : sold.....925 units

(Ans=10, 080)

10.From the following particulars , prepare a store ledger account showing the pricing of materials issued by adopting the FIFO method.

December-1 opening stock 4000kg at Rs. 20 per kg

" 2 purchased 5,000kg at Rs 22 per kg

" 5 Issued..... 7500 kg

" 12 Purchased.... 8500kg at Rs. 18 per kg

" 17 Issued10,000kg

' 25 Purchased.....12500kg at Rs.21 per kg

" 26 Issued.....2500kg

(Ans= 2,10,0000)

11. Garishma and company provides the following information:

Baishakh1 Issued..... 1000 unit

" 7 Received... 2500 units @ Rs. 100 each

" 8 Returned from work order..... 25 units

" 10 Stock verification found shortage.... 5 units

" 22 Issued2500 units

" 25 Received... 3,000 units @Rs.150

" 26 Found damage of material....3 units

On Baisakh1, opening stock was 2000 units @ Rs. 95 per unit

(Ans=95,000,2000, 449550)

12. From the following particulars , prepare store ledger account by adopting LIFO method.

January1 opening balance....80 units @Rs. 20 each

" 5 Issued50 units

" 9 Received from vendor....30 units @Rs. 21 each

" 10 Issued40 units

" 15 Received from vendor.....60 units @Rs. 22 each

" 20 Refund of surplus 6 units

" 22 Issued.....30 units

" 25 Found damage of materials....5 units

(ANS= 400, 682)

13. A company has purchased and issued the materials in the following order.

Baishakh1 Opening stock 1,000 units @Rs.5 per unit

" 3 Issued 600 units

" 5: purchased400 units @Rs. 6 per unit

" 7: purchased 500 units @Rs. 7 per unit

" 10: Issued 600 units

" 12 : Received back from work order 20 units issued on 10th Baisakh

" 15 Purcahsed 200 units @Rs. 6.50 per unit

hours per day and working days were 22 days in that month.

Required: Total working hours (Ans=154 hours)

14. The normal working hours per day is 8 hours and a working day per week is 6 days . In a particular week a worker worked 58 hours. The standard wage rate is Rs. 60 per hour and overtime rate wages is 75% of the standard wage rate.

Required: Total wages earned by the worker. (ANS=Rs. 3330)

15. The working hours worked by Ram in last week was 48 hours and he earned Rs. 960 . the wage rate in coming week will be increased by 25% and Ram planned to earn more by 50% in coming week.

Required: Hourly rate of this week and necessary working hours for earning 50 % more in the coming week.

The End



Prepared by : shyam lal tolange
e-mail : tolange shyam lal @ gmail . com

Grade: XII

Subject: Economics

VACATION ASSIGNMENT

1. Well-developed banking system is a necessary country. Do you agree? Justify your answer.
2. Prepare a report incorporating:
 - i. Total revenue and expenditure of your province of past fiscal year.
 - ii. List out the headings of revenue and expenditure.
3. What is free trade? Explain its features.
4. Visit your community and identify the features of poor people living in the community. What measures do you suggest for the solutions of poor people's problems? Explain.
5. Is foreign employment in Nepal beneficial? Justify your answer with examples.

Dashain – Tihar Assignment

Grade XII

सामाजिक अध्ययन तथा जीवनोपयोगी शिक्षा

प्रथम समुह (यो समुहको कार्य अर्याल सरलाई पठाउनुहोला)

(क) अति सङ्क्षिप्त उत्तर आउने प्रश्नहरू (प्रत्येक प्रश्नको १ वाक्यमा उत्तर लेख्नुहोस् ।)

- १) सामाजिक अध्ययन तथा जीवनोपयोगी शिक्षाको आवश्यकता किन पर्दछ ? कुनै १ आवश्यकता लेख्नुहोस् ।
- २) कुनै ४ वटा जीवनोपयोगी सिपहरूको सूची तयार पार्नुहोस् ।
- ३) नेपालमा प्रचलित ४ ओटा जीवनोपयोगी सिपहरूको सूची तयार पार्नुहोस् ।
- ४) सामाजिक अध्ययन अनुसन्धान भन्नाले के बुझिन्छ ? लेख्नुहोस् ।

५) सामाजिक अध्ययन अनुसन्धानले पुऱ्याउने कुनै दुई फाइदाहरू लेख्नुहोस् ।

६) कस्तो तथ्याङ्कलाई गुणात्मक तथ्याङ्क भनिन्छ ?

७) कस्तो तथ्याङ्क लाई परिमाणत्मक तथ्याङ्क भनिन्छ ?

८) सकारात्मक सहसम्बन्ध भनेको के हो ?

९) नकारात्मक सहसम्बन्ध भनेको के हो ?

१०) शून्य सहसम्बन्धको कुनै एक उदाहरण दिनुहोस् ।

११) अध्ययन प्रस्तावना भन्नाले के बुझिन्छ ?

१२) तथ्याङ्क सङ्कलनका कुनै ४ विधिहरू लेख्नुहोस् ।

१३) गुगल फारम (google Form) भनेको के हो ?

१४) एउटा Blank Spreadsheet को नमुना बनाउनुहोस् ।

१५) औसत (Mean) भन्नाले के बुझिन्छ ?

१६) मध्यक (Median) भन्नाले के बुझिन्छ ?

१७) बहुलाङ्क (Mode) भन्नाले के बुझिन्छ ?

- १८) शाब्दिक र प्रतिकात्मक भाषाको भिन्नतालाई सर्वप्रथम कसले व्याख्या गरेका हुन् ?
- १९) नेपालमा सङ्घीयताको कार्यान्वयनका लागि कहिले निर्वाचन भएको थियो ?
- २०) क्षेत्रफलका आधारमा नेपालका सबैभन्दा ठूलो र सानो प्रदेशको नाम लेख्नुहोस् ।
- २१) नेपालका कुन-कुन प्रदेशहरूको नाम राखिएको छैन ?
- २२) तराईलाई किन अन्नको भण्डार भनिएको हो ?
- २३) कुन प्रदेश एउटा मात्र भौगोलिक क्षेत्रमा फैलिएको छ ?
- २४) तपाईंको प्रदेशमा रहेका कुनै दुई पर्यटकीय क्षेत्रहरूको नाम लेख्नुहोस् ।
- २५) वि.सं. २०७० सालपछि नेपालले सामना गर्नुपरेका कुनै २ विपद्हरूको नाम लेख्नुहोस् ।
- २६) जिआइएस GIS, आर.एस. RS र जिपीएस GPS को पूर्ण रूप लेख्नुहोस् ।
- २७) जनकपुरका अन्तिम राजा को हुन् ?

- २८) कसको नामबाट कपिलवस्तु राज्यको नाम राखिएको हो ?
- २९) गोपाल वंशका कतिजना राजाहरूले शासन गरेका थिए ?
- ३०) प्रथम किराँती राजा को हुन् ?

(ख) सङ्क्षिप्त उत्तर आउने प्रश्नहरू (प्रत्येक प्रश्नको ५ बुदांमा उत्तर लेख्नुहोस्. ।)

- १) किराँतकालीन सभ्यताको छोटकरीमा चर्चा गर्नुहोस् ।
- २) जनकपुर/मिथिला राज्यमा नारी शिक्षालाई महत्व दिइएको थियो भन्ने कुरालाई सप्रमाण पुष्टि गर्नुहोस् ।
- ३) वागमती प्रदेशका आर्थिक क्रियाकलापहरू संक्षेपमा चर्चा गर्नुहोस् ।
- ४) नेपालमा अन्तरप्रादेशिक सम्बन्धलाई अझै बलियो बनाउन के के गर्नुपर्ला ?
- ५) कोरोना भाइरसको सङ्क्रमण कस्तो किसिमको विपद् हो ? तर्कसहित पुष्टि गर्नुहोस् ।

६) जीवनोपयोगी शिक्षाले जाँड-रक्सी, लागु पर्दाथ दुव्र्यसन तथा यौनजन्य हिंसालाई न्यूनीकरण गर्न कसरी मद्दत गर्दछ ? व्याख्या गर्नुहोस् ।

७) तथ्याङ्क र सूचनाबिचका भिन्नताहरूलाई तालिकामा प्रस्तुत गर्नुहोस् ।

८) तथ्याङ्कलाई डिजिटल माध्यमको एक्सेल फाइलद्वारा सिर्जना गरिएका तालिका, ग्राफ वा चार्टहरूमा प्रस्तुत गर्दा उक्त तथ्याङ्क विश्लेषणमा हुने फाइदाहरू के-के हुन् ? व्याख्या गर्नुहोस् ।

९) शाब्दिक र लाक्षणिक जानकारी बिचका समानता तथा भिन्नताहरू व्याख्या गर्नुहोस् ।

१०) विभिन्न स्प्रेडसिटहरूमा तथ्याङ्क सङ्कलन गर्दा अनुसन्धानकर्तालाई डाटा इन्ट्री, सङ्ग्रह, संरक्षण र विश्लेषणमा कसरी सहयोग पुग्दछ ? व्याख्या गर्नुहोस् ।

(ग) समीक्षात्मक उत्तर आउने प्रश्नहरू (प्रत्येक प्रश्नको ८ बुदांमा उत्तर लेख्नुहोस् ।)

१) अंशुवर्मा को थिए ? किन अंशुवर्माको शासनकाललाई नेपालको इतिहासमा स्वर्णयुग भनिएको हो ?

२) कपिलवस्तु सभ्यताको स्थापनाको पृष्ठभूमि र विश्वमा यसको योगदानको चर्चा गर्नुहोस् ।

३) कापीको पाना भरिने गरी नेपालको नक्शा बनाउनुहोस् । त्यसलाई सात प्रदेशहरूमा विभाजन गरी तपाईंको बसोबास रहेको प्रदेश देखाउनुहोस् ।

४) विपद् व्यवस्थापनमा नेपाली समाजमा अभ्यास गरिएका त्रिमयाकलापहरूलाई सूचीबद्ध रूपमा लेख्नुहोस् ।

५) भौगोलिक सुचना सङ्कलनमा जिआइएस GIS, आर.एस. RS र जिपीएस GPS ले कसरी मद्दत गर्दछन् ? लेख्नुहोस् ।

६) राष्ट्रको आर्थिक क्रियाकलाप अनुसार जीवनोपयोगी सिपहरू भिन्न हुन्छन् भन्ने विषयलाई लिएर कुनै एउटा राष्ट्रिय दैनिक पत्रिकाको लागि एक छोटो लेख तयार पार्नुहोस् ।

७) अध्ययन प्रस्तावनाका चरणहरूलाई एउटा सूची बनाई प्रस्तुत गर्नुहोस् ।

८) लेखन कार्यमा अरूका लेख रचनाको प्रयोग गर्दा ध्यान दिनु पर्ने पक्षहरूलाई वर्णन गर्नुहोस् ।

९) तथ्याङ्क सङ्कलनको महत्त्वलाई प्रस्ट पार्दै स्थलगत भ्रमण, साहित्यिक स्रोतहरूको अध्ययन तथा लक्षित समूहसँगको छलफलबाट तथ्याङ्क सङ्कलन गर्ने विधि वर्णन गर्नुहोस् ।

१०) सामाजिक सञ्जालहरू मध्ये फेसबुक र यससँग सम्बन्धित मेसेन्जर (Facebook & Messenger) को प्रयोगका सकारात्मक पक्षहरूलाई समेटि दुई साथीहरू बिचको संवाद तयार पार्नुहोस् ।

द्वितीय समुह (यो समुहको कार्य अर्जुन सरलाई पठाउनुहोला)

क. तलका प्रश्नको अति छोटो उत्तर दिनुहोस् .

१. सिर्जनात्मक चिन्तनका कुनै पाँच विशेषताहरूको सूची बनाउनुहोस् ।

२. समालोचनात्मक चिन्तनले व्यक्तिमा विकास गर्ने कुनै २ क्षमताहरूको उदाहरण दिनुहोस् ।

३. समालोचनात्मक चिन्तन भन्नेको के हो ?

४. सहरको परिभाषा दिनुहोस् ।

५. सहरीकरणका विशेषताहरू उल्लेख गर्नुहोस् ।

६. विश्वव्यापी सहरीकरणको प्रवृत्तिलाई व्याख्या गर्नुहोस् ।

७. कम विकसित देशहरूमा सहरीकरण तीव्र रूपले हुने कारणहरू के के हुन् ? प्रस्तुत गर्नुहोस् ।

८. सिर्जनात्मक चिन्तन भन्नेको हो ?

९. समानुभूति शब्दको अर्थ लेख्नुहोस् ।

१०. समानुभूतिको छोटकरीमा परिचय दिनुहोस् ।

११. आत्माको परिचय दिनुहोस् ।

१२. आत्मबोधलाई किन सामाजिकीकरणको आधार मानिन्छ ? स्पष्ट पार्दै एक अनुच्छेद लेख्नुहोस् ।

ख. तलका प्रश्नको छोटो उत्तर दिनुहोस्

१. जीवनोपयोगी सिप विद्यालय शिक्षा औपचारिक रूपमा कहिलेदेखि सुरु भएको हो ?

२. विश्व स्वास्थ्य सङ्गठनले जीवनोपयोगी सिपहरूलाई कति समूहमा विभाजन गरेको छ ?
३. स्वसचेतना सिपअन्तर्गत पर्ने कुनै दुईओटा जीवनोपयोगी सिपहरू उल्लेख गर्नुहोस् ।
४. समस्या समाधान सिप जीवनोपयोगी सिपको कुन समूहमा पर्छ ?
५. विश्व स्वास्थ्य सङ्गठनका अनुसार जीवनोपयोगी सिपहरूलाई कति समूहमा वर्गीकरण गरिएको छ ? छोटकरीमा उल्लेख गरी कुनै एक समूहमा पर्ने सिपहरूको सूची बनाउनुहोस् ।
६. जीवनोपयोगी सिप सिक्नाले हुने फाइदालाई पाँच बुँदामा उल्लेख गर्नुहोस् ।
७. संवेग भन्नाले के बुझिन्छ ?
८. संवेग व्यवस्थापन भनेको के हो ?
९. किशोरावस्थामा किन सहपाठी समूह महत्वपूर्ण हुन्छ ?
१०. योगाभ्यासमा के के पर्छन् ?
११. संवेग व्यवस्थापन गर्ने कुनै पाँचओटा उपाय लेख्नुहोस् ।

१२. दर्शन भन्नाले के बुझिन्छ ?

१३. विश्व दृष्टिकोण भन्नाले के बुझिन्छ ?

ग. समीक्षात्मक उत्तर आउने प्रश्न

१. कोही व्यक्ति बिरामी पर्दा धामी झाक्रीले तन्त्रमन्त्र गरेर उपचार गर्दछन् । के यो सत्य होला तर्कसहित धामी झाक्री दृष्टिकोण प्रस्तुत गर्नुहोस् ।
२. नेपालको नक्सामा तपाईं बसोबास गर्ने जिल्लामा भएका नगरपालिकाहरू देखाउनुहोस् ।
३. तपाईं बसेको प्रदेशमा सहरिकणले जनजीवन पारेको प्रभाव सम्बन्धमा छलफल गरी बुँदा टिपोट गर्नुहोस् ।

Happy Vijaya Dashami & Deepawali 2078!

Malpi International School

Grade XII

Dashain Assignment

Subject: Business Studies

Full Marks: 100

Students are required to give their answer in their own words as far as practicable. Each question carries 20 marks and will be awarded based on your reasoning to the cases. All these case studies have been uploaded in your Google classroom and you will to submit it in the Google classroom taking note of the submission dates. No late submissions will be accepted.

1. As the head boy and head girl of Malpi International School, Akash Rimal Chaudhary and Asmi Rajbhandari have been given the responsibility of hosting the Teacher's Day programme in the school. In order to conduct the programme in a systematic way, Akash and Asmi first called a meeting of the Student Ministry. In the meeting they decided about the content of the programme after taking into consideration the different available alternatives and choosing the best alternative among them. Then the various tasks required to be performed were identified and divided in accordance with predetermined schedule made by them. After that they grouped the similar activities into main groups as skit group, choir group, instrumental music group and contemporary dance group. Then each group was placed under the charge of a council member in accordance with his/her skills and

competencies. These council members were in turn informed that they have to take orders and will be accountable only to Akash and Asmi so as to facilitate coordination amongst various groups.

In context of the above case:

1a. Identify and explain the functions of management being discussed.

1b. Describe briefly any two points highlighting the importance of each of the functions of management as identified in part (1) of the question.

1c. State any two values that 'Malpi International School' wants to communicate to society.

2. 'Hulas Motors Ltd.' is a well-known automobile manufacturing company in Nepal. The company plans to increase the sale of its SUV by 20% in the next quarter. In order to achieve the desired target, the marketing team of the company considers the impact of policy of the government towards diesel vehicles and the level of competition in this segment of SUV. They explore the various available options like offering more discount to dealers and customers specially during this festival season of Dashain and Tihar, providing more customer friendly finance options, lucky draws on test drives, increasing advertising, offering more of free accessories on the purchase of the car, etc. A thorough analysis of the various available options is done keeping in view the relative viability of each option. The company decides to pursue the

option of offering more discount to dealers and customers in order to boost the sale of its SUVs. In order to implement the plan, they determine the various discount packages and communicate the same to their product dealers. To make the prospective consumers aware about the new available benefits, advertisements are made through various sources of print and electronic media. The market analysts of the company keep a close watch on the revenue from the SUV to study the effect of new initiatives by the company to promote its sales.

In context of the above case:

- 2a. Name the function of management described in the above paragraph.
- 2b. Identify and explain the various steps involved in process the function of management as identified in part (a) by quoting lines from the paragraph.
3. Mr. Dipson Thapa is running an office furniture showroom. Most of his clients are businessmen and they prefer to buy goods on credit. Keeping this in mind, he has given the power to the sales manager, Mr. Bidhit Khanal, to offer a credit period of only 20 days, while negotiating a deal with a buyer. On a specific day, Bidhit finds that if he can offer a credit period of 30 days as an exception to a prospective buyer, he is likely to finalise a highly profitable deal for the business. So Bidhit requests Dipson to grant him additional authority for offering a credit period of 30 days in the interest of the business. But Dipson refuses to extend his authority and as a result, the deal is not finalized.

In context of the above case:

- 3a. Can Bidhit be held responsible for loss of the deal? Why or why not? Give a suitable reason in support of your answer.
- 3b. Also, explain the related principle.
4. Sakshi and Sauryaka are good friends. Considering the fact that the activities involved in managing an enterprise are common to all organizations, after completing their masters in business management, both of them take up a job at managerial level in different organizations as per their individual areas of interest. Sakshii takes up a marketing job in a retail company and strives to increase sales whereas Sauryaka joins an NGO and works diligently to realize its objective related to providing employment to specially abled persons. Both of them have to perform a series of continuous, composite, but separate functions. On some days, Sakshi may spend more time in planning a future display layout and on another day, she may spend time in sorting out an employee's problem. Both Sakshi and Sauryaka make conscious efforts to build a feeling of team spirit and coordination among diverse individuals with different needs who work under them. The effect of their management is noticeable in their respective departments as the targets are met according to plans, employees are happy and satisfied, and there is orderliness in its functioning rather than chaos.

In context of the above case:

4a. Identify the various features of management highlighted in the above paragraph by quoting lines from it.

4b. If you were in their place what would you do differently.

5. You are recently appointed in a Multi-National Company as the HR Manager. This company was established in 1971 and the organizational structure that is followed is the line organization. Using the advantages and disadvantages of Line organization, the CEO of the MNC has asked you to formulate the organizational structure using Line and Staff Organizational structure. How and why would you do it?

Wishing all the students and their families a very Happy Dashain, Tihar and Chhat.